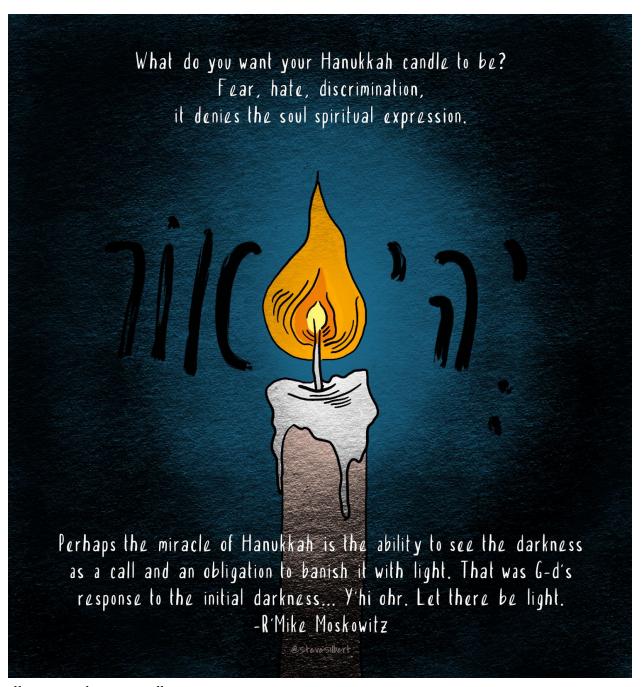


## Great Miracles Happen Here: Liturgy, Poetry, and Art for Chanukkah



*Illustration by Steve Silbert* 



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### The Day Before Hanukkah: Hanukkah poem #1

i figure the day before Hanukkah is the right time to begin a new time in inhuman history

our own human history-

i don't light lights i watch each of you flip the switch in your apartments

across my balcony and i count the growing little theatre of box lights

there are miracles longer than eight days

there are pods greater than the sum of our immediate families

there are numbers there is a Total other than death

there are makeshift joys to make a new mourning

turn a window into a door suddenly the dark changes

grow your hands into the shape of a menorah you change everything

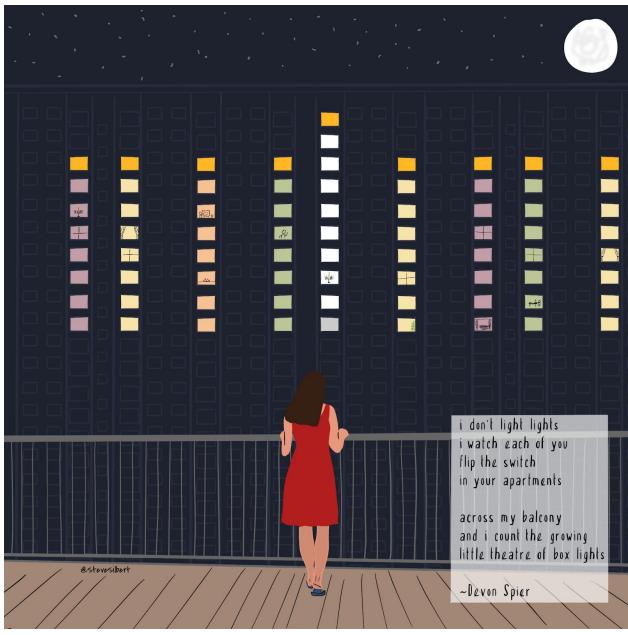
(while you are at home waiting)

stop watching, light! stop lighting light!

you are and will be Light.

Devon A. Spier





*Illustration by Steve Silbert* 



## For Each Night of Chanukah: Lighting the Candles

## Hanerot Halalu for 2020: The Divine Lights Keeping us Going

In the beginning, for thirty six hours of *bereishit*, the Divine light of creation shone from one end of the universe to the other¹ before it was hidden away, encased, protected in the natural order of things, for its own good (or for ours?). Our Sages of blessed memory teach that the thirty six candles of Chanukah² parallel these 36 hours of holy illumination, enabling us to experience the Divine through revealed sparks of this *or haganuz* (hidden light).³

It wasn't oil that enabled the miracle of the eight days of Chanukah. Rather, our Sages taught that the righteous souls who cared for Torah, community, and tzedakah during a period of intolerance and persecution enabled the supernal light of Creation to shine through, as it is written, "A light shines for the upright in the darkness..." (Psalms 112:4), and as we are taught, "The one occupied with the needs of the community is like one who is occupied with matters of Torah" (Talmud Yerushalmi, Brakhot 5:1)

This Chanukah we honour those whose light has shone throughout the challenges of the COVID-19 pandemic, the helpers<sup>4</sup> who despite the *tohu and bohu*, the chaos and confusion, trauma, fear and disinformation have served and continue to serve, illuminating our communities by their commitment and caring.

#### A Blessing for Everyday Heroes, Embodied Miracles, Divine Light:

Hanerot halalu anu madlikim Al hanisim ve'al hanifla'ot Sheh asita lanu bayamim hahem bazman hazeh. Al yedei giborei yomyomi'im. Vechol shmonat yemei Chanukah Hanerot halalu kodesh hem, These Chanukah lights we light
In honour of the miracles and the wonders
That You brought, In those days, in our time.
By the hands of Your everyday heroes.
And throughout Chanukah's eight days
These lights shall be sacred:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Babylonian Talmud, Chagigah 12a.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  36 = 1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> <u>Sefat Emet, Genesis, For Chanukah</u> 29:3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Mr. Rogers: <u>When I was a boy and I would see scary things in the news</u>, my mother would say to me, "Look for the helpers. You will always find people who are helping." To this day, especially in times of "disaster," I remember my mother's words and I am always comforted by realizing that there are still so many helpers - so many caring people in this world.



May the One who blessed our ancestors before us bless all who give of their time and their hearts, essential holy workers on the front lines and on the homefront, keeping us safe and fed and cared for and taught, treating us and healing us and guiding us, who work and volunteer and serve our communities in ways seen and unseen. May the work of their/our hands be blessed and may their/our light continue to shine through the *tohu* and *bohu*, the chaos and confusion wrought by COVID-19.

May we all be protected under Your wings of Holy presence, and may the time come speedily when we can all gather together again to walk the paths of peace in holy community. Amen.

#### Everyday Heroes/ Miracles Embodied in 2020, for each day:

- **Night 1:** We light tonight's lights for health care and long term care workers (from personal support workers to heads of public health) at the front lines of the pandemic caring for the most ill and vulnerable members of our communities
- **Night 2**: We light tonight's lights for grocery store, supply chain, food and retail, hospitality and service workers often working for minimum wage, showing up day in and day out to keep society functioning, store shelves full, and lights on
- **Night 3**: We light tonight's lights for teachers feeding our students' minds and souls in ways different from any lesson plan of years past, online and in person, often counseling anxious students through the pandemic all the while sustaining the future
- **Night 4**: We light tonight's lights for parents/ caregivers juggling and struggling work (or the lack of work) and childcare often all on top of one another, without the benefit of boundaries and support
- **Night 5**: We light tonight's lights for volunteers delivering meals, groceries, goods to those in need, walking dogs, checking in with at-risk neighbours, counting ballots to preserve democracy while garbed in PPE
- **Night 6**: We light tonight's lights for artists of all media and for spiritual care providers/ faith leaders, prophets and pastors both, creating anew and maintaining faith and connection across all platforms, dreaming up holidays and holiness in ways never experienced before
- **Night 7**: We light tonight's lights for public/civil servants upholding democratic norms and institutions, developing and delivering pandemic support programs around the world at a decidedly un-bureaucratic pace
- **Night 8**: We light tonight's lights for all of us! Surviving, caring, holding on, crying, mourning, loving, lighting our candles.

Rabbi Dara Lithwick





*Illustration by Steve Silbert* 



### Al HaNisim: Future Miracles Unfolding Now

From the Year 2050 looking back on this time, for the children of our children.

עַל הַנָּסִּים וְעַל הַפָּרְקָן וְעַל הַגְּבוּרוֹת וְעַל הַתְּשׁוּעוֹת וְעַל הַנְפְלָאוֹת שֶׁעָשִּׁיתָ לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ בַּיָּמִים הַהֶּם בַּזְּמֵן הַזָּה. We thank You for the miracles, redemption, the strengths and salvations, and wonders You did for our ancestors in those days at this season.

בָּימֵי סְטֵיסִי עֵיבְּרָאמְז, גַּ'סִינְדָא אַרְדֶּעְרְן,
וְ׳ילְיָם בָּארְבֶּר, אַנְט׳וֹנִי פָאוּצִיי, רוּתּ בֵּעיְדֶר
גִּינְזְּבּוּרְג, ג׳וֹן לוּאִיס, גְרֵעטָה טוּנְבֶּרְג
וּמֲאלֶלָה יוּסַאפְזַאי, עָמֵי הָעוֹלָם הַשְּׁכִּיחָם
תּוֹרָתֶדְ וְהַעֲבִירָם מֵחֻקֵּי צִּדְּקֶדְ. הֶחַמְּדָנוּת אִיכְּלָה אֶת הַאֱמֶת. הַבוּרוּת לַעֲנָה לְמַדָּע.
נִשְׂרְפוּ דְלָקִים מְאוּבָּנִים בְּלִי סוֹף וְטֻמְאָה וְהַשְׁחִיתוּת וְטֻמְאָה שֶׁלְדְּ. צָמְחוּ הַקְנָאוּת הַדִּמוֹקְרָטִיָּה שֶּׁלְדְּ. In the days of <u>Stacey Abrams</u>, <u>Jacinda Ardern</u>, <u>William Barber</u>, <u>Anthony Fauci</u>, <u>Ruth Bader</u> <u>Ginsberg</u>, <u>John Lewis</u>, <u>Greta Thunberg</u> and <u>Malala Yousafzai</u>, peoples of the Earth had forgotten Your teachings and transgressed Your ways of justice. Greed corroded truth. Ignorance mocked science. Fossil fuels burned without end, defiling Your temple of nature. Zealotry and corruption flourished, defiling Your temple of democracy.

אֲבָל גַם כְּשֶׁהֵעִידוּ שָׁמֵיִם וַאָּרֶץ נֶגֶד הֶעָמִים בָּזְמֵן הַזֶּה - כְּשֶׁעָלָה מִפְּלָס הַיָם וְנִשְּׂרְפּוּ הַיְּעָרוֹת, חָמָס שָׁפְכָה דָמִים, נֶגַע הֵבִיא עָמִים עַל בִּרְכָּיִם, עָרִים הֵחֵלּוּ לְהִתְּפוֹרֵר, וְהַגַּן שֶׁנָתַתָּ לַהֶּם לְעֻבְדָה וּלְשָׁמְרָה הֵחֵל לָמוּת - עוֹד לֹא אָבְדָה תִּקְוָתַם. בְּתּוֹךְ כֹּאֵב וְהִשְּׁתּוֹקְקוּת, זָכְרוּ הַבְּרִית וְשָׁמְעוּ אֶת הַקוֹל דְּמַמֵּה דַּקָּה בִּתּוֹכֵם, וִשָּׁבוּ אֵלֵיךְ בִּאַהֵּבָה. But even as heaven and earth testified against the peoples of that time - when seas rose and forests burned, violence spilled innocent blood, plague brought nations to their knees, cities began to crumble and the garden You gave them to till and tend began to die - still their hope was not lost. Amidst pain and yearning, they recalled the Covenant, they heard the still small voice within, and they returned to You in love.

וְאַתָּה בְּרַחֲמֶיךְ הָרַבִּים עָמֵיְתָּ לָהֶם בְּעֵת צְרָתָם, רַבְּתָּ אֶת רִיבָּם, וְדַּנְתָּ אֶת דִּינָם. מַסַּרְתָּ אֶת הָעָתִּיד לִידִי צַדִיקִים, וְהִנְּחַלְתָּ אוֹתָּם אֶת תְּשׁוּעָה גְדוֹלָה וּגְאוּלָה בְּקְדוּשְׁתָךְ. בְּכֹחַ הֲטַהוֹר שֶׁל אוֹר נָקִי וּבְמִשְׁפַט עַל פִּי הַחוֹק, בָּאוּ בָנֶיךְ לִדְבִיר בִּיתֶךְ וּפִנּוּ אֶת הֵיכָלֶךְ, וְטְהַרוּ אֶת מִקְדָּשֶׁךְ. הָדְלִיקוּ נֵרוֹת בְּחַצְרוֹת קַדְּשֶׁךְ, וְהַתְחַדְשׁוּ הְדְלִיקוּ נֵרוֹת בְּחַצְרוֹת קַבְּשְׁרָ, וְהַהְחַדְשׁוּ לְשִׁמְן בְּמִנוֹךְ הָעוֹלָם מִחָדְשׁ לָאוֹר טַהוֹר וְנַקִי וּלְחַכְמַת הַאֶּמֶת לַנֵצַח. And You, in Your great mercy, stood with them in their time of distress. You fought their fights and judged their cause. You delivered the future into the hands of the righteous, and in Your holiness You empowered their great deliverance and redemption. With the pure power of clean light and justice under law, Your children returned to the oracle of Your house, cleansed Your temple and purified Your sanctuary. They kindled lights in Your holy courts, and renewed these eight days of Chanukkah to give thanks and praise to Your Name - to re-dedicate the world to pure and clean light and to the wisdom of truth forever.

Rabbi David Evan Markus



### 1st Night: NO PARTY

So anyway, God, Here I am. Alone On Hanukkah. No party at shul, No table covered in aluminum foil, Adorned with menorahs The families bring from home. No cantor leading the blessing, No tedious contest between latkes and hamantaschen (Fried potatoes vs. dry prune pastry? Don't waste my time.) Speaking of, no latkes in the social hall basement, Or at the party at my neighbors, no parties at all. No presents, from anyone, why should there be? I'm too old for getting presents And there are no children to buy for. So why bother lighting the menorah? Who for, me? All alone on a jewishly insignificant minor holiday? Feh. Fire hazard.

But in a year of lonely death and negligence, In a year of right wing thugs and fascists, In a year of proud racists and anti-semites, I buy an electric hanukiah for the window. It has small tasteful blue LED bulbs That are hard to see before the fifth night, Faint light in the winter darkness But nevertheless They proclaim, A JEW LIVES HERE!

And I imagine all the Jews All over the world, Waiting for the sickness and the evil to pass, Doing the same. Amen.

Trisha Arlin



Smell: I remember the first time we tried making latkes at home. That smell! The smoky oily oniony-ness all rolled together, like the smell itself took up space it was so THERE. And so, well, intense. And so comforting - with notes of home and family and warmth and heat. I think I remember that from my Bubby. But then once I got burned. That smell too.



### 2nd Night: Rededication

It's not like the Temple, sullied by improper use and then washed clean and restored to former glory. This house is tarnished by familiarity. Month after pandemic month I've circled from bed to table to sofa to bed again. I no longer see the mezuzah on every door frame. Tonight with one tiny candle I light another. I want their little flames to galvanize my hands to consecrate each room. I sweep flour from my kitchen, affirming here where I sing to my challah is holy. So too the hallway where I hang coats and newly-washed fabric masks to dry, the bedroom with its pile of quilts and rosemary plant in the window struggling to make it until spring. God, we're all struggling to make it until spring. Help me make this house a place where hope keeps burning bright.

Rabbi Rachel Barenblat



**Touch:** I remember we always had to go to this one shop across town where more Jews lived to get Chanukah candles and they were always those same ones. I remember holding them in my hands and feeling the slight oiliness of the wax getting onto my hands, and rubbing the wax off the wicks so it wouldn't be in the way when I lit them. And when they wouldn't stand up straight, the feeling of melting the base of the candle, just warm enough, not too hot, so that it would stick just right in its spot, standing proud and tall.



#### 3rd Night: Second Calendar

There is a Jewish calendar for those who came late.

Until Tuesday afternoon, One might prolong the *shabbes* For all those still in need Of a second soul.

On *pessach sheni*,
All those can access freedom
Who were too preoccupied with life
And therefore missed the first ten calls.

On each yom kippur katan, All those of us who didn't feel entirely Pure and innocent May commit themselves anew.

And then there is *chanukah*,

For all those who missed the initial party,
Who celebrate later,
Who are able to rejoice in joys postponed.

Time seems to welcome
The tired, slow, sick, and weary;
A tender, darker calendar,
For those who stayed behind. No

As if someone smuggled, In the midst of darkness, A spark of light into our homes: A warm, growing glow.

Rabbi Sonja K. Pilz, PhD

Second calendar. Jewish tradition offers a variety of opportunities to "re-do" a festival. Prolong the *shabbes*. If havdalah is not made on Saturday night, it can still be made until the end of the day on Tuesday. Pesach sheni. See <a href="Numbers 9:6">Numbers 9:6</a>, about one who was *tamei* due to a death and could not celebrate Pesach in its time. Yom Kippur katan. This "little Yom Kippur" is marked each month before new moon. Chanukah. One interpretation of this 8-day festival is that it was an opportunity to "re-do" the Sukkot which had not been properly observed.



**Taste:** There was once a war in our house. We had guests over one Chanukah night, fun, a latke tasting gathering. Homemade, well, mostly. Potato ones and zucchini ones and sweet potato ones, even broccoli ones. Splendid oily diversity. But traditional too. It was all going so well... until we brought out the dips. Debate erupted. One one side, sour cream. On the other, applesauce. There was no room for ketchup or hot sauce - not even worthy of discussion. Dinner was heading off the rails. Quiet! My children looked at us and yelled. Just eat already! Stunned, the guests stopped and looked down and grabbed food and dove in. Bliss. All was forgiven.



### 4th Night: My Father's Menorah

When I was small Hanukkah was small too Except for the sawhorse menorah my dad made.
Nine huge lightbulbs screwed into the wood somehow Cords hidden behind,
Standing proudly embarrassingly on the front lawn.

We were the only Jews in the suburban neighborhood. I walked the few blocks to school where my teacher insisted I decorate a Hanukkah bush to stand beside the Christmas tree.

I got an F on the naked tree but my dad gave me an A and hot chocolate. I stood proudly beside him and his no longer embarrassing menorah, Eight nights in a row Reliving my rebellion Reveling in his love.

Rabbi Jennifer Singer



**Hearing:** There are so many sounds - the crackle of the latkes frying, the spark and hiss of the candles being lit and burning, the whoosh of the spinning of dreidels and the cackling of kids when they spin a gimel and eat too much gelt, the clatter of dishes and laughter of friends and family gathered together (even on Zoom this year alas), the dreidel song earworm, the prayers of thanksgiving for miracles then and now, those I love most.



### **5**th Night: Re-Dedication

The season Of re-dedication: Oil onto my belly, Cut and open.

Lips coated with sugar After screaming and crying: Pain and exhaustion, Blunt overwhelm.

Walking slowly.
Regathering strength; tired muscles:
Upright, upright,
Reclaiming the mountain.

Counting money Once the battle is over: Healing body, only slowly, Giving love to you.

Life is brutal. We are bleeding: We light some candles, We say the *Sh'ma*.

Glowing in the darkness The light of two lovers: A people and Holiness, Meeting anew.

Rabbi Sonja K. Pilz, PhD



**Sight:** The best part, the last night when all the candles are lit, and everybody's menorahs are lined up, an old and simple and beautiful brass passed down from my maternal grandmother, new ones that we made with clay and sticks, a silly one with the Eiffel Tower as the shamash, and we can see each other and the candles reflected in the window, the lights flickering, and we know from outside the window that people can see our dedication to our tradition and our joy in celebrating together. Or at least lovely lights and love.



#### 6th Night: My Maccabees

This year
My Maccabees
Wrote postcards
Made phone calls
Texted
Knocked on doors (safely)

This year
My Maccabees
Taught their children at home
Channeled their anger
Watched a lot of TV
Learned to use Zoom

This year
My Maccabees
Reported to work at hospitals
Saw thousands die
Helped many people live
Counseled survivors

This year
My Maccabees
Embraced their righteous anger
Held signs
Organized protests
Marched in the streets

This year
My Maccabees
Voted
Made sure everyone else could vote
Danced in the streets
Defended the outcome

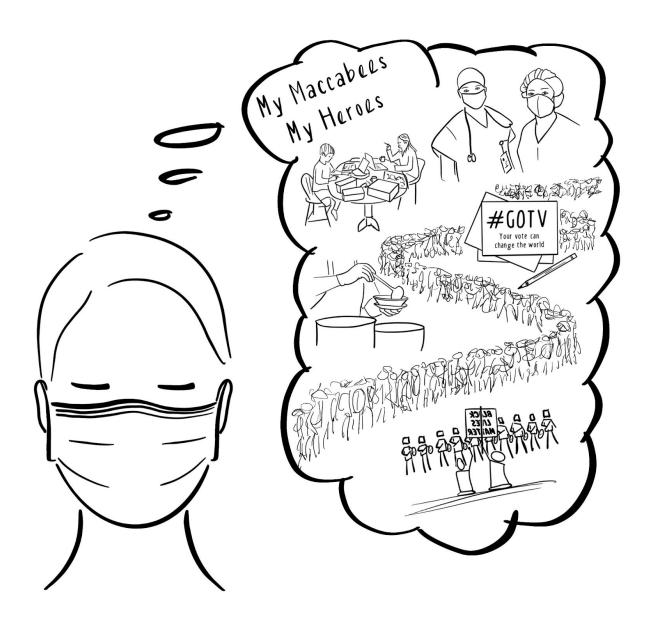
This year
My Maccabees
Lost their jobs
Collected unemployment
Stood on lines
Worried

This year My Maccabees Wore masks Washed their hands Kept their distance Stayed home

Blessed Holy Wholeness –
I give thanks for these Maccabees,
My heroes.
May they have sustenance in place of
anxiety,
Health in place of sickness,
Joy in place of grief,
Justice in place of evil.
Amen

Trisha Arlin





*Illustration by Steve Silbert* 



### 7th Night: Hanukkah poem #2

for hanukkah this year i stayed in and ordered the

non festive special

to inhale and recite the day after the days end because unfortunately we are out of time for oil

to that not liquid courage our ancestors were raving about-

the sun is setting! the sun is setting!

fetch the menorah the sun is setting

never mind about the earth we have to be on time for the White House Hanukkah party

poor human crying fasting and mourning the light

tripping over the length of our days

of course what i mean to say is

i have felt so many friends Fall over the crack of whether to punch a Nazi they forgot to notice they were (ground to) dirt

made to idols

it is never too early or too late to celebrate unless it is

Devon A. Spier



#### Leftovers

Even after tonight's lights go out,

Eyes still dance to the swaying beat of flickering flame, Tiny sparks driving out what darkness cannot,

Cheeks still warmer than a few spunky candles ought to be, Proof that both matter and soul can change with light speed.

Latke oil lingers on the lips, leftovers of salty savory crunch, An old-world recipe to lift joy out of soiled and humble roots,

Buried in the earth, dark as the deep, awaiting their moment, Their whole purpose in being: to make a memory and a smile.

And if for spuds, then also for souls, buried in their deep dark, Awaiting their moment, their whole purpose in being: to shine.

Why wait? When the moon shone, we less noticed the candles, Yet there they were, each day one more, one more, a bit brighter.

There they were, awaiting not the sun but the disappearing moon, The year's darkest night, to begin revealing their brightest light,

If dark is what brings out your light, then maybe so too all of us. Give people a way to make light, and we all can become the way.

What darkness cannot - Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. ("Darkness cannot drive out darkness: only light can do that"). Both matter and soul - Dr. Albert Einstein ("There are only two ways to live your life. One is as though nothing is a miracle. The other is as though everything is a miracle"). When the moon shone - Shakespeare, Merchant of Venice V:i ("When the moon shone we did not see the candle"). Disappearing moon - Chanukkah's seventh night coincides with Rosh Chodesh (New Moon) Tevet, the Northern year's darkest night. If dark is what brings - Robert Frost, Choose Something Like a Star ("Since dark is what brings out your light"). Give light - Ella Baker ("Give light, and people will find the way").

Rabbi David Evan Markus



#### 8th Night: Windows

Once I compared daily prayer to a chat window open with God all the time. That was before. Now the chat windows where I text, the Zoom windows where we meet, are as fervent as prayer:

the only way we can be together anymore. The digital windows open between my home (my heart) and yours -- they're what link us, together apart like lovers with hands pressed to far sides of thick glass.

Chanukah candles go in the window to shine light into the world to proclaim the miracle even in dark times. We've all seen the old photo, chanukiyah burning small and defiant in the foreground

and on a building across the street the swastika's hideous slash. I put my lights each night in my window: tiny candles visible to anyone driving through the condo complex. It's not brave like the rabbi in Kiel

in 1932, though more people hate us today than I used to imagine. Still these little lights declare that hatred will not destroy us. Let's be real: no one walks past my window in the smalltown night

so I post a photo too on Facebook scattering holy sparks through every browser window proclaiming the miracle that we're still here, that the light of our fierce hope still shines.

Rabbi Rachel Barenblat



## Windows, Then and Now





Collage by Steve Silbert



### **Remaining Sparks**

## The 9th Night: Chanukah of Stars

"I feel above me the day-blind stars waiting with their light." Wendell Berry

The year I had no hanukiah No candles Not even a match Because I had let the last cigarettes crumble in a drawer

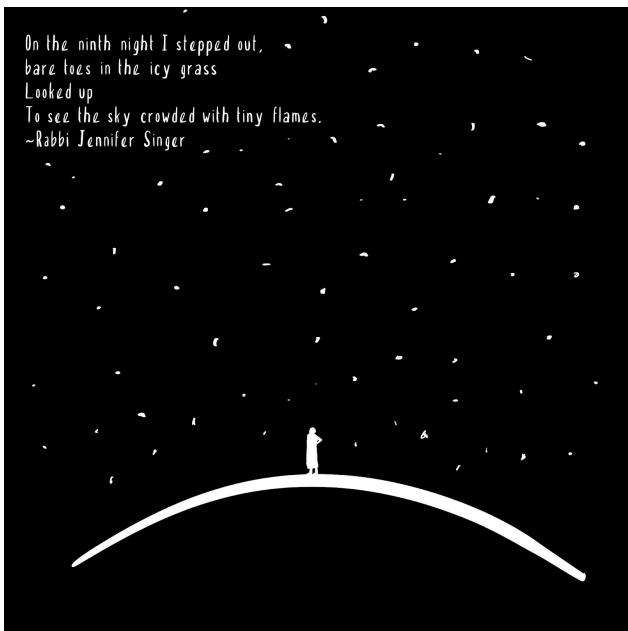
That year
I waited for dark.
On the first night I went out into the cold grass,
Chose the brightest star as the shamash
And counted, One.
The next night, Two.
Three.
Four.

Five.
The sixth night there were clouds, and I closed my eyes
And remembered the poet's day-blind stars that waited with their light and counted, Six.
The clouds parted.
Seven.
Eight.

On the ninth night I stepped out, bare toes in the icy grass
Looked up
To see the sky crowded with tiny flames.

Rabbi Jennifer Singer





*Illustration by Steve Silbert*